**Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Due Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**STUDY GUIDE for Government/Economics of Southwest Asia**

**I. Define the following terms:**

1. autocracy –
2. oligarchy –
3. democracy –
4. theocracy –
5. presidential democracy –
6. parliamentary democracy –
7. command economy –
8. market economy –
9. mixed economy -

**II.**

**Israel:**

Type of government -

Title and name of current leader -

**Turkey:**

Type of government -

Title and name of current leader –

**Saudi Arabia:**

Type of government –

Title and name of current leader -

**III.**

**What does OPEC stand for and what does it do?**

**IV.**

**Turkey’s** primary industries -

**Israel’s** primary industries –

**Saudi Arabia’s** primary industries –

**IV. (Continued)**

**Draw and place Turkey, Israel and Saudi Arabia on the economic continuum below:**

Command

Market

**V. Understand the meaning of specialization:**

Definition of specialization -

What is its purpose?

Give an example of specialization from your notes.

**VI. Trade Barriers**

 Voluntary trade \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ both countries.

 Describe the three trade barriers.

Why are trade barriers used? Why do they hurt countries?