Section: Natural Selection in Action

 1. A

 2. B

 3. C

 4. C

 5. Because people hunt elephants for their tusks and tuskless elephants are not hunted, tuskless elephants are more likely to survive to reproduce.

 6. A few insects in the population are resistant to the chemical.

 7. generation time

 8. generation time

 9. colorful

 10. because colorful males are more likely to pass on their genes to the next generation

 11. D

 12. A

 13. B

 14. C

 15. separation

 16. traits

 17. adaptations

 18. species